

# *International Guide to NGO Activities in Conflict Prevention and Resolution*

December 1996

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*The International Guide to NGO Activities in Conflict Resolution and Prevention* and other projects of the Conflict Resolution Program and International Negotiation Network are supported through the generous contributions of the Carnegie Corporation of New York and the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation.

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We would like to express our appreciation to Christopher L. Burdett, an intern with the Conflict Resolution Program (Fall 1996), who was responsible for updating, editing, and redesigning the 1996 *Guide*.

*Editor's note:* The organizations listed in this *Guide* provided all excerpts and descriptions. While we have sought to be comprehensive, there are many organizations for which we list no information. For example, we excluded organizations whose main focus is human rights or humanitarian work but we recognize their commendable contributions to conflict prevention and resolution. Despite these exclusions, we hope this publication is useful to a variety of professionals in many disciplines.

## **AFRICAN ASSOCIATION OF POLITICAL SCIENCE (AAPS)**

*Region:* Africa

*Activities:* AAPS conducts research on internal conflicts and organizes seminars and workshops on conflict resolution.

*Contact Information:*

African Association of Political Science

P.O. Box MP III

Mt. Pleasant

Harare

ZIMBABWE

Tel: (263-4) 790815

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E-mail: [sapes@mango.apc.org](mailto:sapes@mango.apc.org)

## **AFRICAN CENTRE FOR THE CONSTRUCTIVE RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES (ACCORD)**

*Regions:* Africa, Somalia, Sudan

*Activities:* ACCORD encourages and promotes resolution of disputes by the peoples of Africa and tries to achieve political stability, economic recovery, and peaceful coexistence within just and democratic societies. The Centre operates three major training programs: Conflict Resolution, Preventive Diplomacy, and Peacekeeping. ACCORD's Conflict Resolution Policy and Research Group draws its research capacity from 15 universities in southern Africa, and the Preventive Diplomacy Forum manages intervention capacity. ACCORD conducts training in preventive diplomacy and peacekeeping for personnel from the ministries of

Defense and Foreign Affairs of southern African countries as well as for NGOs in the subregion.

Annually, the Centre awards the Africa Peace Award to candidates who commit themselves to the protection of human rights, good governance, and the peaceful settlement of disputes. South African President Nelson Mandela was the 1995 recipient.

In **Somalia**, ACCORD presently operates a local capacity-building program to train 40 women in conflict resolution skills.

*Contact Information*

institutions must be the foundation of a democracy. ADF also assists with the building of international networks of democratic and human rights organizations to strengthen cooperation through the sharing of information and materials.

*Contact Information:*

Americas Development Foundation

101 North Union St., Suite 200

Alexandria, VA 22314

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-703) 836-2717

Fax: (1-703) 836-3379

**AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (AFSC)**

*Region:* Global

*Activities*

New York, NY 10003  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-212) 598-0950  
Fax: (1-212) 529-4603  
Jack Patterson

(or)

1501 Cherry St.

Philadelphia, PA 19102  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-215) 241-7141  
Fax: (1-215) 241-7026  
E-mail: [asfcid@igc.apc.org](mailto:asfcid@igc.apc.org)  
Sudan Gunn

## **ARMENIA/AZERBAIJAN INITIATIVE**

*Regions:* Armenia, Azerbaijan

*Activities:* The Armenia/Azerbaijan Initiative, an ongoing facilitated dialogue, brings together a diverse group of prominent citizens from **Armenia, Azerbaijan,** and the disputed area, **Nagorno-Karabakh**. The Initiative's public peace talks enable citizens to participate in shaping their common future.

*Contact Information:*

Armenia/Azerbaijan Initiative c/o Foundation for Global Community and Stanford  
Center on Conflict and Negotiation  
222 High St.  
Palo Alto, CA 94301

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-415) 328-7756

## ASSOCIATION FOR NONVIOLENCE

*Region:* Cameroon

*Activities:* In **Cameroon**, the Association for Nonviolence promotes human rights, nonviolent conflict resolu

the influence of different conflict cultures on the development of intercultural conflicts and mediation efforts.

*Contact Information:*

Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management

Altensteinstrasse 48a

D-14195 Berlin

GERMANY

Tel: (49-30) 8-31-80-90/99

Fax: (49-30) 8-31-59-85

E-mail: [berghof@ipn-b.comlink.apc.org](mailto:berghof@ipn-b.comlink.apc.org)

Norbert Ropers, Director

## **BURMA ACTION GROUP (BAG)**

*Region:* Burma

*Activities:* BAG works to restore human rights, peacefully resolve civil war, and promote humanitarian aid in **Burma**. BAG also briefs the press, lobbies the British Parliament, and organizes campaigns.

*Contact Information:*

Burma Action Group

Collins Studios

Collins Yard

Islington Green

London N1 2XU

UNITED KINGDOM

Tel: (44-171) 359-7679

Fax: (44-171) 354-3987

E-mail: [bagp@gn.apc.org](mailto:bagp@gn.apc.org)

Sarah Sutcliffe  
Vicky Bamforth

## **CARNEGIE COMMISSION ON PREVENTING DEADLY CONFLICT**

*Region:* Global

*Activities:* The Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict examines the principal causes of mass violence within and between states and the circumstances that foster or deter it



cooperation with the East-East Programme of the Soros Foundations of Yugoslavia and Macedonia and the Ethnic Conflict Resolution Project of Skopje, the Programme trains local southeast Europeans on skills, techniques, and use of pedagogical tools in order to establish a corps of conflict management and resolution trainers. The project empowers local people to play an active role in the management/resolution of their own conflicts, strengthens the nongovernmental sector, enhances the development of civil society, and promotes further understanding of conflict and ways it can be managed peacefully.

CASIN offers educational programs concerning negotiation and conflict resolution for professionals from disputing regions of the former **Yugoslavia**. Their Programme in Conflict Management and Resolution in **sub-Saharan Africa**, with special emphasis on Fr

*Activities:* The Center for International Cooperation initiated the Children's Peace Garden project in **Israel** and the **West Bank** in December 1994 and is planning a pilot project for The Givat Haviva Institute. The program combines environmental and peace education in areas of conflict and is expected to be adopted in other areas of the world.

*Contact Information:*

Center for International Cooperation

P.O. Box 488

Washington, VA 22747

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-703) 937-9815

Fax: (1-703) 937-4039

E-mail: [pchuse@igc.apc.org](mailto:pchuse@igc.apc.org)

Patricia Jepsen Chuse

## **CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STRATEGY, TECHNOLOGY, AND POLICY (CISTP)**

*Regions:* Global; Middle East

*Activities:* CISTP works with business, governmental, and academic institutions around the world to develop policy recommendations on a range of international issues. CISTP hosts conferences and conducts research in three primary fields: the Pacific Rim and Asia; Europe; and global media and communications.

Through the Successor Generation Program (SGP), the Center recognizes its responsibility to lay the foundation for an optimistic future by working with tomorrow's leaders. The SGP also focuses on security and development in the Middle East. Young professionals work with their counterparts in business,

industry, academia, and government to research, analyze, and catalyze ideas to advance regional security and development.

In February 1992, CISTP undertook an unofficial Track II effort to establish a new cooperative regional security system in order to help Asia prepare for the transition to the 21st century. The Center proposed the creation of a limited nuclear free zone (LNFZ) in the region and the creation of a verification and administrative infrastructure to implement it. Currently, CISTP is establishing an Expanded Senior Panel of specialists from each country interested in the LNFZ proposal.

*Contact Information:*

Center for International Strategy, Technology, and Policy

Georgia Institute of Technology

Atlanta, GA 30332

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-404) 894-9451

Fax: (1-404) 894-1903

E-mail: [john.endicott@inta.gatech.edu](mailto:john.endicott@inta.gatech.edu)

John Endicott

## **CENTER FOR PREVENTIVE ACTION (CPA)**

*Regions:* Africa, Albania, Burundi, Kosovo, Macedonia, Nigeria, Rwanda, Zaire

*Activities:* CPA, an initiative of the Council on Foreign Relations, will study and test conflict prevention to learn whether and how preventive action can work.

CPA uses the Council on Foreign Relations to fill the voids of action and understanding created by the failure to avert or ameliorate today's most serious international problems with effective early attention to them. Teams visit conflict areas for two-week periods to investigate possible terms of a settlement and

methods of bringing about a settlement by combining incentives, sanctions, and mediation.

A group working on the South Balkans, specifically **Kosovo, Macedonia, and Albania**, recommended policies to prevent the spread of the ex-Yugoslav conflict into that area and create a more enduring framework for peace and security in the region.

In **Burundi**, CPA seeks to prevent social and political conflict from escalating again into mass violence. Its efforts will provide exemplary experiences for the collaboration of NGOs, international organizations, and governments for conflict prevention, as proposed in the *Agenda for Peace*.

Currently, the Center is forming a working group to address the prevention of widespread violence in **Nigeria** while supporting and coordinating similar existing peace efforts there.

*Contact Information:*

Center for Preventive Action

58 East 68th St.

New York, NY 10021

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-212) 734-0400

Fax: (1-212) 861-1916

E-mail: [brubin@email.cfr.org](mailto:brubin@email.cfr.org) [dkew@email.cfr.org](mailto:dkew@email.cfr.org)

Barnett Rubin, Director

Darren Kew, Program Associate

**CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES -  
PROGRAM ON PREVENTIVE DIPLOMACY (CSIS)**

*Regions:* Bosnia and Herzegovina, Slovakia, Yugoslavia



develop positive roles that the media can play in de-escalating conflict. It explores media-based interventions, strategies, techniques, and approaches to prevent, manage, and resolve international, intranational, community, interpersonal, and other types of conflicts. Its sources include television, radio, print media, and multimedia systems.

*Contact Information:*

Center for War, Peace, and the News Media  
New York University  
10 Washington Place  
New York, NY 10003  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-212) 998-7960  
Fax: (1-212) 995-4143  
E-mail: [marcusj@is2.nyu.edu](mailto:marcusj@is2.nyu.edu)

## **CENTER OF CONCERN**

*Region:* Africa

*Activities:* The Center of Concern, an independent, interdisciplinary group, engages in social analysis, theological reflection, policy advocacy, and public education on issues of development, peace, and justice throughout countries in **Africa**. The Center works with a network of organizations to help transform unjust political, social, and economic structures that impoverish people and threaten the environment. It analyzes multitrack mediation, advocates enhancing international conflict resolution efforts in the Horn of Africa, and studies how aid can be used in peacebuilding in the Horn.

*Contact Information:*

Center of Concern  
3700 13th St. N.E.  
Washington, DC 20017  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-202) 635-2757  
Fax: (1-202) 832-9494  
E-mail: [jprender@vita.org](mailto:jprender@vita.org)  
John Prendergast

## CENTRE FOR CONFLICT RESOLUTION (CENCOR)

*Region:* West Africa

*Activities:* CENCOR promotes peaceful approaches to the resolution of conflict in **West Africa** by researching alternative frameworks for addressing peace issues, training individuals to constructively settle disputes, participating in regional peace initiatives, and offering mediation services.

*Contact Information:*

Centre for Conflict Resolution  
P.O. Box C385  
Cantonments - Accra  
GHANA  
Tel: (233-21) 774192  
Fax: (233-21) 774192  
Arnold Quainoo

## CENTRE FOR HUMAN ENVIRONMENT

*Regions:* Rwanda, Somalia, South Africa

*Activities:* The Centre for Human Environment's Kampala NGO Initiative employs more than 30 indigenous African NGOs to conduct peacemaking activities such as training, capacity-building, mediation, and diplomacy at the grassroots level in **Rwanda** and **Somalia**. The Centre also manages conflicts and psycho-social trauma in Rwanda.

Through multidisciplinary research and publications, training and institutional support, and networking over a range of activities with other institutions, NGOs, and community-based organizations, the Centre strives to be a focal point for human rights activities in **South Africa**

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SOUTH AFRICA

Tel: (27-404) 22216

Fax: (27-404) 31173

Professor Nasila Rembre

## CENTRE FOR PEACE AND CONFLICT RESEARCH

*Region:* Global

*Contact Information:*

Centre for Peace and Conflict Research

Fredericiagade 18

DK-1310 Copenhagen K

DENMARK

Tel: (45-33) 32-64-32

Fax: (45-33) 32-65-54

Dr. Wolfgang Biermann, Project Manager

## COMMUNICATIONS/DECISIONS/RESULTS (CDR) ASSOCIATES

*Regions:* Australia, Austria, Bulgaria, Canada, Colombia, Cyprus, Hungary, Israel/West Bank, Japan, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Independent States, New Zealand, Philippines, Poland, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Turkey

*Activities:* In 1989, CDR Associates promoted effective cross-cultural problem-solving and dispute resolution by instituting International and Cross-Cultural Decision-Making and Conflict Management, an initiative providing consultation, dispute systems, design assistance, and training seminars in decision-making and conflict management to individuals and organizations in **North America** and abroad.

CDR's training and consulting services operate with four major goals: 1) the design and development of culturally relevant and appropriate democratic decision-making and conflict management concepts, systems, structures, procedures, and skills for specific national, racial, or ethnic groups; 2) the transfer of information about democratic decision-making and dispute resolution principles and procedures; 3) the provision of neutral, third-party services to assist in cooperative decision-making dispute resolution; and 4) the provision of custom-designed training programs in democratic decision-making and conflict management procedures.

*Contact Information:*

Communications/Decisions/Results Associates

100 Arapahoe Ave., Suite 12

Boulder, CO 80302

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-800) MEDIATE

(1-303) 442-7367

Fax: (1-303) 442-7442

## **CONCILIATION RESOURCES (CR)**

*Regions:* Global; Fiji, Ghana

*Activities:* CR publishes *ACCORD*, a bulletin of international peace initiatives which aims to make available a usable and authoritative source of precedents of successful negotiation and peacemaking to practitioners and policymakers. CR's War Reporting Pilot Project will serve as the basis for an ongoing effort to increase the overall professional capabilities of journalists in situations of armed conflict by improving their knowledge of conflict analysis and resolution issues; providing information on the nature, scope, ambiguities, and limitations of the





level diplomats involved with the OSCE on new ways to prevent conflict escalation and designing mechanisms for third-party assistance in managing disputes. CMG also assists in the definition and implementation of the preventive diplomacy function of the High Commissioner of National Minorities.

CMG works with members of the **Russian** Federal Government and governments of **former Soviet republics** to improve their skills and processes for managing ethnic conflict. CMG has conducted programs in Moscow and the United States to train government, parliamentary, and executive officials in negotiations and dispute resolution systems design. Participants have included the First Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs and the former Minister of Nationalities. At the request of the former Minister of Nationalities, CMG helped organize and lead a joint Russian-U.S. working group to develop a system for monitoring and mitigating ethnic tensions and to review national policy and legislation on ethnic relations. The Group also developed a manual and a training program for journalists on how the media can play a constructive role in ethnic conflicts in the **former Soviet Union**.

For more than a decade, CMG professionals have worked with **South African** leaders from all sides of the national conflict, including labor organizations, churches, the community, businesses, the political arena, and the government. On the local level, CMG has trained South Africans to use negotiation and conflict management skills to assist communities in the reconciliation process. On the national level, the Group has advised the highest leadership of the African National Congress (ANC), Inkatha, and half of the former National Party Government who negotiated the transition to a democratic South Africa. CMG-trained South Africans helped launch and facilitate the negotiations between ANC and Inkatha partisans that led to

CMG has established a staff development program for conciliators involved in managing and resolving racial and ethnic conflict in communities throughout the United States. The program has institutionalized and enhanced conflict resolution practices within the Community Relations Service of the U.S. Department of Justice. CMG provided an overall staff development design, a five-day basic skills workshop including a student text and a trainer's manual, and a train-the-trainer workshop.

*Contact Information:*

Conflict Management Group

Harvard Negotiation Project

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UNITED STATES

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E-mail: [cmg@igc.apc.org](mailto:cmg@igc.apc.org) [conflict@world.std.com](mailto:conflict@world.std.com)

Keith M. Fitzgerald

Ellen Ezorsky

## **CONFLICT MANAGEMENT INITIATIVES (CMI)**

*Regions:* Nigeria, South Africa

*Activities:* CMI, a nonprofit organization formed in 1990, encourages the use of

Dispute Resolution Trust (CDRT) of the Centre for Applied Legal Studies at the University of Witswatersrand in mediation and conflict management. CMI also consulted in mediation and conflict management with trainers from IMSSA, CDRT, and the Centre for Intergroup Studies in Cape Town, South Africa;

preparn m

Fax: (1-202) 337-7574

Dudley Weeks

## **CONFLICT RESEARCH CONSORTIUM**

*Regions:* Global

*Activities:* The University of Colorado Conflict Research Consortium seeks constructive ways to address difficult, long-term conflicts through a multidisciplinary program of research, teaching, and application. The Consortium joins university researchers and educators with community practitioners from many disciplines to build, test, and apply new conflict management techniques in an effort to improve understanding of conflict dynamics and promote better methods for confronting and managing intractable conflicts.

*Contact Information:*

Conflict Research Consortium

CB 327

University of Colorado

Boulder, CO 80309

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-303) 492-1635

E-mail: [crc@colorado.edu](mailto:crc@colorado.edu)

Heidi Burgess, Guy Burgess, Paul Wehr

## **CONFLICT RESOLUTION CENTER INTERNATIONAL (CRCI)**

*Regions:* Global; Africa, Northern Ireland, Spain

*Activities:* CRCI provides information and support for practitioners, especially those working on racial, ethnic, or religious conflicts and manages an extensive resource library of written materials on conflict resolution. The Center maintains a



data base and directory of conflict resolvers, trainers, and researchers around the world, and it publishes *Conflict Resolution Notes*, a quarterly periodical updating people in 42 countries on the latest developments in the field of conflict resolution.

CRCI helped an Ethiopian ! migr! build a network of European and African specialists to focus on the peaceful resolution of the Ethiopian civil war resulting in the establishment of the Nairobi Peace Initiative in **Kenya** to promote resolution of civil wars in **Africa**.

The Center united key Ulster community leaders with American and Israeli conflict resolution trainers to teach mediation skills in communities and schools. As a result, **Northern Ireland** increased public demand for a negotiated settlement of the conflict there.

CRCI worked with a **Basque** conflict resolver and a top advisor to the president of the Basque province to explore ways the government could encourage negotiations with the nationalist group. Negotiations began in September 1991.

*Contact Information:*

Conflict Resolution Center International

2205 East Carson St.

Pittsburgh, PA 15203-2107

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-412) 481-5559

Fax: (1-412) 481-5601

E-mail: [crcii@igc.apc.org](mailto:crcii@igc.apc.org)

Paul Wahrhaftig, President

## **CONFLICT RESOLUTION NETWORK (CRN)**

*Regions:* Asia, Australia, New Zealand/Aotearoa

*Activities:* Working in conjunction with several academic universities, CRN researches, develops, teaches, and implements the theory and practice of

technical support for conferences in 1993 on ethnic conflict issues in **Butembo** and **Lubumbashi**.

CNONGD held a national conference on "Ethnic Conflict, Human Rights, and Democratic Development in Zaire" in May 1994.

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## EDUCATION FOR PUBLIC INQUIRY AND INTERNATIONAL CITIZENSHIP (EPIIC)

*Regions:* Asia, Middle East, New Independent States, Former Yugoslavia

*Activities:* EPIIC provides a forum for dialogue, creates simulations, distributes curricular materials, and runs professional workshops such as "Peacekeeping, Peacemaking, and Humanitarian Assistance in Areas of Conflict" and "Human Rights and Humanitarian Emergencies."

*Contact Information:*

Education for Public Inquiry and International Citizenship

Miner Hall

Tufts University

Medford, MA 02155

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-617) 627-3314/3934

Fax: (1-617) 627-3940

E-mail: [hbarry@emerald.tufts.edu](mailto:hbarry@emerald.tufts.edu)

Sherman Techman, Heather Barry

## ESTONIAN PEACE UNION (EPU)

*Region:* Estonia

*Activities:* EPU organizes workshops, seminars, peace walks, and charitable concerts to foster human rights, democratic changes, peace, and justice. The Union encourages cooperation and creative partnership between similar nonprofit organizations.

*Contact Information:*

Estonian Peace Union  
Sakala 1  
Tallinn EE0001  
ESTONIA  
Tel: (372-2) 232001  
Jaan Vares, Chairman

## **ETHIOPIAWINET**

*Region:* Ethiopia

*Activities:* ETHIOPIAWINET, a civic education project, strives to strengthen democratization and the rule of law, peace, and unity among diverse religious, social, economic, and ethnic groups in order to prevent differences from escalating into violence.

*Contact Information:*

ETHIOPIAWINET  
P.O. Box 6447  
Addis Ababa  
ETHIOPIA  
Tel: (251-1) 20-30-51

(or)

1289 Nepperhau Ave.  
Yonkers, NY 10703  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-914) 963-1410  
Zewde Gabre-Sellaise, President  
Samuel Alemayehu, Secretary

**ETHNIC CONFLICT RESOLUTION PROJECT (ECRP)**



*Contact Information:*

Institute for Applied Social Science

P.O. Box 2947 Tøyen

0608 Oslo

NORWAY

Phone: (47-22) 67-60-00

Fax: (47-22) 67-60-22

## FOUNDATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS INITIATIVE (FHRI)

*Region:* Uganda

*Activities:* FHRI conducts training workshops, seminars, and public lectures for peace education in local **Ugandan** communities and creates dialogue between conflicting parties to encourage mediation and negotiation.

*Contact Information:*

Foundation for Human Rights Initiative

Plot 77, Makerere Hill Road

P.O. Box 11027

Kampala

UGANDA

Tel: (256-41) 530095

Fax: (256-41) 540561

E-mail: [FHRI@mukla.gn.apc.org](mailto:FHRI@mukla.gn.apc.org)

Livingstone Sewanyana, Executive Director

## FOUNDATION ON INTER-ETHNIC RELATIONS

*Regions:* Albania, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Macedonia, Romania, Slovakia, Ukraine



## *Activities*

ASEAN member countries not to invite the State Law and Order Restoration Committee to the 1995 ASEAN Ministerial Meetings in Brunei. In 1995, several FDL seminars and missions stressed democratization in Burma. Nobel Peace laureate Daw Aung San Suu Kyi acts as an honorary advisor to the Forum.

*Contact Information:*

Forum of Democratic Leaders in the Asia Pacific  
Aryung Building, Suite 500  
506-20, Changchun-Dong, Seodaemun-Ku  
Seoul  
REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
Tel: (82-2) 322-4491  
Fax: (82-2) 322-4494

(or)

6110 Executive Blvd. #1000  
Rockville, MD 20852  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-301) 231-5143  
Fax: (1-301) 231-5276

Stephen Costello, Washington Representative

**FUNDACI#N ARIAS PARA LA PAZ Y EL PROGRESO HUMANO -  
ARIAS FOUNDATION FOR PEACE AND HUMAN PROGRESS**

*Regions:* Central America, Colombia, Haiti

*Activities:* Fundaci#n Arias Para la Paz y el Progreso Humano promotes dialogue as a complement to peace and/or political negotiation processes.

*Contact Information:*

Fundaci#n Arias Para la Paz y el Progreso Humano

Avenida 3 y 5, Calle 38, Casa #388

P.O. Box 8-6410-1000

San Jos!

COSTA RICA

Tel: (506) 233-6348

Fax: (506) 222-6782

E-mail: fundapas@sol.racsa.co.cr

Joaquin Tacsan Chen

## **GLOBAL FUTURELINKS**

*Region:* Global

*Activities:* Global FUTURELINKS develops skills and services for youths and young adults worldwide in conflict resolution, peacebuilding, nation-building, and nonviolent social change.

*Contact Information:*

Global FUTURELINKS

2400 41st St. N.W., #100

Washington, DC 20007

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-202) 337-7574

Fax: (1-202) 337-7574

Dudley Weeks

## **GLOBAL PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES**

*Region:* New Independent States

*Activities:* Global Peace and Conflict Studies focuses on the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict in the **Caucasus** and environmental conflict in the

Free School Lane  
University of Cambridge  
Cambridge, CB2 3RQ  
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E-mail: jes1005@cus.cam.ac.uk  
Dr. Jack Shepherd

## **GREENHILL YMCA**

*Region:* Northern Ireland

*Activities:* Greenhill YMCA sponsors community relations programs and outdoor activities for peoples from all sides of the **Irish** community. The organization promotes reconciliation and conflict resolution, particularly among young people, as part of the healing process of bringing people together.

*Contact Information:*

Greenhill YMCA  
Donard Park  
Newcastle, Co. Down BT3 OGR  
NORTHERN IRELAND  
Tel: (44) 3967-23172  
Fax: (44) 3967-26230  
Tim Hodnett, Director

## **HAITIAN CENTER FOR CONCILIATION AND DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION INC. (CHACED)**

*Region:* Haiti

*Activities:* CHACED is developing an autonomous, capable, and credible conflict resolution center in **Haiti** to address issues such as land disputes, environmental conflict, and labor management. The Center provides services, including civic education and assistance, in the development of alternatives for those who live in dysfunctional families and/or environments plagued by violence and intolerance. By stimulating working relationships between the diverse sectors of Haitian society and supporting the development of new democratic institutions, CHACED promotes democracy in a nonpartisan way.

*Contact Information:*

Haitian Center for Conciliation and Democratic Education  
83 Ave. Martin L. King  
Port-au-Prince  
HAITI

(or)

P.O. Box 344  
Cit! de l'Exposition  
Port-au-Prince  
HAITI  
Tel: (509) 48-0334  
Gerard Grandchamps

Together with the International Negotiation Network of The Carter Center, the Friends of Liberia, and the Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy, ICAR is conducting a series of problem-solving and reconciliation workshops involving members of the warring factions and influential civilians from **Liberian** society.

The Institute is assisting the University of Bethlehem in planning an undergraduate program in conflict studies that will include a clinical outreach component to assist with conflict resolution within local communities on the **West Bank**.

In conjunction with Partners for Democracy, ICAR is forming university-based conflict resolution centers which will offer faculty exchanges, student internships, and an outreach program.

In **Transcaucasia**, the Institute is developing a ,

E-mail: [kclement@gmu.edu](mailto:kclement@gmu.edu)

Wallace Warfield

## INSTITUTE FOR CONFLICT STUDIES AND PEACEBUILDING (ICSP)

*Regions:* Global; Africa, Asia, Latin America, Northern Ireland, Philippines

*Activities:* ICSP collaborates with regional conflicting groups to conduct conflict resolution workshops and participates in peacebuilding efforts.

### *Contact Information:*

Institute for Conflict Studies and Peacebuilding

Eastern Mennonite University

Harrisonburg, VA 22801

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-703) 434-4490

Fax: (1-703) 432-4449

E-mail: [catp@igc.apc.org](mailto:catp@igc.apc.org)

John Paul Lederach

## INSTITUTE FOR DEFENCE POLICY (IDP)

*Region:* South Africa

*Activities:* IDP holds conferences and seminars and offers research and policy input to **South Africa**.

### *Contact Information:*

Institute for Defense Policy

P.O. Box 4167

Halfway House



SOUTH AFRICA

1685

Tel: (27) 315-7096/8

Fax: (27) 315-7099

E-mail: idp@cis.co.zo

JK Cilliers

## INSTITUTE FOR MULTI-TRACK DIPLOMACY (IMTD)

*Regions:* Cyprus, Ethiopia, Israel/West Bank, Kazakhstan, Liberia, Nicaragua, Taiwan, Tibet

*Activities:* IMTD facilitates nonviolent resolution of international, national, ethnic, and regional conflicts through collaborative training and education projects that encourage creativity, participatory responsibility, and communication for peacemaking and peacebuilding. IMTD's projects put the skills of conflict resolution, intergroup relations, and systemic change into the hands of local peacemakers and peacebuilders in conflict areas around the world. IMTD acts as a catalyst in the multi-track diplomacy community to explore issues and activities that advance the field, encourage cooperation and creative partnerships, develop state-of-the-art methodologies in conflict transformation, and educate the public on the importance of nonviolent conflict resolution.

Since July 1991, the Institute has co-sponsored "Catalyst for Change" in **Cyprus**. This project creates a human infrastructure of communities who participate in a citizen-based, internal, and bicomunal process of peace and trust-building, and ultimately, reconciliation between peoples who have been in conflict for decades.

IMTD has been developing networks in the Ethiopian and Eritrean communities and has held preliminary discussions with media experts there. As





As a center for research, exchange of ideas, public education, and advocacy, IAG helps promote economic recovery and development programs in the Horn. It works with academic and research institutions, policy-makers, nongovernmental organizations, and the private sector to come up with concrete and internationally acceptable reform policy packages designed to alleviate crises. Currently, IAG focuses on four areas: humanitarianism



minorities under the new constitution and will circulate widely the results of the study before publication, involving government and government supporters in the process.

IA will convene a four-day conference followed by a one-day, public colloquium of high-level peacemakers from the region who will share their experiences in conflict resolution and prevention. The project will address the urgent need for new approaches to the resolution of violent conflict in **Latin America**.

IA conducted a workshop in **Lebanon** in 1995 to promote the dissemination of the Lebanese experience into other countries in the Middle East and establish linkages with similar initiatives and programs in the region.

In **Mozambique**, IA is planning a workshop which will review existing measures for reintegrating demobilized soldiers back into civil society and will explore other avenues by which this process can be enhanced. IA is also organizing a national peacebuilding conference in collaboration with the Association for the Development of the Community, a local organization directed by Graca Machel, the former first lady of Mozambique.

IA has established extensive contacts with major research institutes, scholars, and activists who are concerned about the situation in the **former Soviet Union**. The project for the **New Independent States (NIS)** has many objectives, including conducting a series of fact-finding missions to **Tatarstan, the north Caucasus, and Siberia**. IA promotes new initiatives and innovative frameworks for the resolution of ethnic conflict, elicits local formal and informal views on possible regional federated structures, analyzes the historically grounded and/or politically motivated arguments that cause animosity toward specific ethnic groups, and assesses the costs and benefits of sovereignty for former autonomous republics. IA has been requested to evaluate the work of the Network on Ethnological Monitoring and Early Warning of Conflict for its relevance to conflict prevention in the NIS.

At the request of the Secretary-General of the Rwandan Patriotic Front, Theogene Rudasingwa, IA will convene a forum in **Rwanda** addressing the need for establishing an environment of respect for human rights in Rwanda, reconciliation processes within Rwanda, and the encouragement of local people to participate in the decision-making process of their country.

In **Sri Lanka**, IA supported all attempts to obtain a cessation of hostilities, including the promotion of cease-fires and third-party monitoring of any cease-fire; promoted minimum humanitarian guarantees for those affected by the conflict; and collaborated with Sri Lankan initiatives for a peaceful resolution of the conflict.

IA's secretary-general will visit **Togo** for high-level discussion with representatives from NGOs, the Togoan government, the business sector, and the military.

*Contact Information:*

International Alert

1 Glyn St.

London SE11 5HT

UNITED KINGDOM

Tel: (44-171) 793-8383

Fax: (44-171) 793-7975

E-mail: [intlalert@gn.apc.org](mailto:intlalert@gn.apc.org)

## **INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR CONFLICT NEGOTIATION (ICCN)**

*Region:* Republic of Georgia

*Activities:* The ICCN-Georgia, an independent, interdisciplinary, nonprofit, nongovernmental research and training center in the **Republic of Georgia**, studies causes and manifestations of conflicts; means of early prevention; and

constructive management and peaceful resolution of the ethnic, religious, and social conflict, with particular attention to current circumstances there.

*Contact Information:*

International Center for Conflict and Negotiation

16 I. Chavchavadze Ave.

Tbilisi 380079

REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA

Tel: (7-8832) 223618

(7-8832) 341195

E-mail: [george@iccn.aod.ge](mailto:george@iccn.aod.ge)

George Khutsishvili, Founder and Director

## **INTERNATIONAL CRISIS GROUP (ICG)**

*Regions:* Global; Bosnia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone

*Activities:* Founded in mid-1995, ICG reinforces the capacity and resolve of the international community to avert potential crises before they develop into full-blown humanitarian disasters. ICG's board members, including former prime ministers and presidents, members of Parliament, journalists, and business leaders use their influence to focus the attention of governments, international organizations, and the private sector on impending crises and to bolster support for early preventive action.

In February 1996, the Group began a 12-month project, based in **Bosnia**, to monitor progress toward implementation of the Dayton Peace Agreement. ICG staff identifies potential obstacles to success, alerts the international community to the existence of such obstacles, and advocates strategies for overcoming them. ICG is assisting the international community by identifying and preempting any threats to the peace process before they reignite the conflict.



An ICG field team consulted local organizations and individuals to produce a comprehensive assessment report documenting the causes and consequences of unrest in **Sierra Leone**. ICG board members successfully urged international community decision-makers to take the steps needed to stave off an acceleration of the crisis and garner support for the country in its transition to democracy. The second phase of the project brings together major donors and indigenous NGOs to facilitate development of a strategic reconstruction plan.

*Contact Information:*

International Crisis Group  
3 Catherine Place  
London SW1E 6DX  
GREAT BRITAIN  
Tel: (44-171) 630-5673  
Fax: (44-171) 931-8617  
100557.2213@compuserve.com

## **INTERNATIONAL DIALOGUE**

*Regions:* Burundi, Kenya, Yugoslavia

*Activities:* International Dialogue works with the House of Dialogue in Gitega, **Burundi**, and collaborates with a center for conflict prevention in Nairobi, **Kenya**.

*Contact Information:*

International Dialogue  
Rue Dupre 94  
1090 Brussels  
BELGIUM  
Tel: (32-2) 474-74-48

Fax: (32-2) 474-75-77

Luc Reychler, President

## INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF ETHNIC, RELIGIOUS, LINGUISTIC, AND OTHER MINORITIES

*Region:* Eastern Europe

*Activities:* The International Federation has received global recognition for its work in the human rights field. It has been invited to monitor elections in different parts of the world, including **Romania, Kosovo, and Kurdistan.**

*Contact Information:*

International Federation for the Protection of the Rights of Ethnic,  
Religious, Linguistic, and Other Minorities

11-25 30th Ave.

Long Island City, NY 11102

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-718) 728-3330

Fax: (1-718) 956-9583

Menelaos G. Tzelios

## INTERNATIONAL FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION (IFOR)

*Regions:* Global; Africa, Eastern Europe

*Activities:* IFOR's Nonviolence Education and Training Project helps grassroots organizations and local actors to develop educational and training programs in nonviolent conflict resolution. IFOR also trains people who work in areas of armed conflict.

*Contact Information:*

International Fellowship of Reconciliation

Spoorstraat 38

1815 Bk Alkmaar

THE NETHERLANDS

Tel: (31-72) 12-30-14

Fax: (31-72) 15-11-02

E-mail: ifor@gn.apc.org

Jill Sternberg, Coordinator

**INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATION NETWORK (INN): THE CARTER CENTER**

*Regions:* Baltic States (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania), Burma, Burundi, Ethiopia, Haiti, Korean Peninsula, Liberia, Sudan

*Activities:* In conjunction with the Center for the Study of Mind and Human Interaction at the University of Virginia and The Kettering Foundation in Washington DC, the INN engages in preventive diplomacy efforts in **Estonia**.

Conflict prevention workshops offer space for high-level governmental and nongovernmental representatives from the parties in conflict to explore the causes of the conflict, analyze obstacles

(Lithuania), Burma-w 16.4 niversity o5 Bkt2 0 falux frocom-19



Marie-Angélique Savanah, and Desmond Tutu have met with leaders of the warring factions in an attempt to resolve the conflict and urge them to respect the Cotonou Accord. The Carter Center supported formation of the Liberian Network for Peace and Development, an umbrella NGO that operates as an instrument of civic education to prepare Liberians for elections. In conjunction with IMTD, George Mason University's Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution, the Nairobi Peace Initiative, and the Friends of Liberia, the INN recently

*Regions:* Global

*Activities:* IPA conducts international, regional, and internal preventive peacekeeping activities as well as

Fax: (41-22) 738-9419  
E-mail: ipb@gn.apc.org  
Colin Archer, Secretary-General

## INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

*Region:* Macedonia

*Contact Information:*

International Peace Research Institute  
Fuglehauggata 11  
N-0260 Oslo  
NORWAY  
Tel: (47-22) 55-71-50  
Fax: (47-22) 55-84-22  
E-mail: malvern@prio.no  
Malvern Lumsden

## INTERTECT RELIEF AND RECONSTRUCTION CORPORATION

*Regions:* Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republic of Georgia, Somalia, Sri Lanka

*Activities:* Working with the International Rescue Committee under a grant from the Soros Foundation, INTERTECT manages several relief programs in **Sarajevo**.

INTERTECT has conducted an assessment mission in the **Republic of Georgia** for the International Organization for Migration to outline emergency needs and suggest roles for humanitarian and international organizations as well as for the government of Georgia. INTERTECT continues working in Georgia, particularly in Abkhazia, areas of the Abkhazian/Georgian border, and Ossetia.

The Corporation has found that encouragement of meaningful commercial activities in **Somalia** reduces conflict and that normal socioeconomic regeneration in a society in conflict is at least as important, if not more important, than relief activities *per se*. In 1992, INTERTECT used these findings for the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) in Somalia, where it relied upon indigenous Somali commercial networks to provide food in dangerous and hard-to-reach interior areas, increased employment in noncombatant sectors of the tensest areas, and increased commercial interaction across feuding clan lines. INTERTECT conducts training for humanitarian intervention forces and develops training materials for military forces in peace-keeping and humanitarian intervention situations.

INTERTECT has advised the USAID and CARE in **Sri Lanka**, where it developed programs to encourage quick regeneration of commercial and agricultural activity and addressed the underlying social and economic problems that have exacerbated the conflict. These programs also promote commercial activity across ethnic lines and between ethnic groups and help reduce social and political polarization.

*Contact Information:*

INTERTECT Relief and Reconstruction Corporation

3511 North Hall St., Suite 302

Dallas, TX 75219

UNITED STATES

Telephone: (1-214) 521-8920

Fax: (1-214) 522-9332

Richard Hill, Projects Coordinator

**IOWA PEACE INSTITUTE**

*Regions:* Bulgaria, New Independent States, Poland, Tibet, Ukraine



*Activities:* The Iowa Peace Institute provides conflict resolution training for **Bulgarians**.

*Contact Information:*

Iowa Peace Institute  
917 Tenth Ave.  
P.O. Box 480  
Grinnell, IA 50112  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-515) 236-4880  
Fax: (1-515) 236-6905  
C. Gregory Buntz, Executive Director

## **JOURNALISTS' ORGANISATION OF TANZANIA (JOT)**

*Regions:* Africa, Tanzania

*Activities:* JOT seeks ways to re-establish the East African Economic Community. The Organisation resolves conflicts in the neighboring nations of **Rwanda** and **Burundi**, and in collaboration with the Media Institute of Southern Africa, JOT helps to resolve conflicts in **Angola, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Zaire**, and others.

*Contact Information:*

Journalists' Organization of Tanzania  
P.O. Box 45526  
Dar Es Salaam  
TANZANIA  
Tel: (255-51) 22400  
Fax: (255-51) 46106  
Ludovick A. Ngatara, General-Secretary

## KETTERING FOUNDATION

*Regions:* New Independent States, Tajikistan

*Activities:* The Kettering Foundation works with the Dartmouth Conference Task Force on the Overall Russia-U.S. Relationship.

Since March 1993, the Foundation has facilitated a bimonthly dialogue among Tajiks representing different regions, political movements, and minorities.

*Contact Information:*

The Kettering Foundation

444 North Capitol St. N.W. #434

Washington, DC 20001-1512

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-202) 393-4478

Fax: (1-202) 393-7644

E-mail: [kfdc@ohionet.org](mailto:kfdc@ohionet.org)

Harold H. Saunders, Director of International Affairs

## KIM DAE-JUNG PEACE FOUNDATION FOR THE ASIA-PACIFIC REGION (KPF)

*Regions:* Asia, Korea

*Activities:* In March 1995, KPF published an intensive study of strategies for Korean reunification, which explored political, economic, cultural, regional, and geostrategic aspects of the issue. KPF Academy classes and lectures for the public on the topic of reunification brought top scholars from **Korea**, the United States, and other countries to Seoul. Kim Dae-Jung, chairman of KPF, discussed the dynamics of reunification with leading scholars, policy-makers, and government officials during visits to the United States, Europe, Russia, China,

and the Nordic countries in 1994 and continued these activities in Japan and the United States in 1995.

*Contact Information:*

Kim Dae-Jung Peace Foundation, Seoul Headquarters

Aryung Building, Suite 701

506-20, Changchun-Dong, Seodaemun-Ku

Seoul

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Tel: (82-2) 322-0291

Fax: (82-2) 322-0295

Dong-won Lim, Secretary-General

(or)

Kim Dae-Jung Peace Foundation, Washington Office

16110 Executive Blvd. #1000

Rockville, MD 20852

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-301) 231-5143

Fax: (1-301) 231-5276

Stephen Costello, Washington Representative

## **LIFE AND PEACE INSTITUTE (LPI)**

*Regions:* Global; Africa

*Activities:* LPI, an international peace research institute, engages in basic, empirical, and action research in nonviolent conflict transformation; economic justice and human rights; and the role of religion in conflict and peace. LPI is connected to a variety of networks emphasizing nonviolent conflict transformation and peacebuilding.

In addition to its global research, LPI has a region-specific program in the **Horn of Africa**. In this area, especially in **Somalia**, LPI has worked with intergovernmental agencies such as the United Nations to strengthen local, district, and regional councils. The Institute emphasizes local-level peacebuilding based on the



In

MCC trained people at the local level in conflict resolution for the Wilgespruit Fellowship Centre's community reconciliation program. The Committee developed a conflict resolution curriculum for the Quaker Peace Centre in Cape Town, **South Africa**, for use in South African schools. A longtime MCC worker has served as director of training in the Centre for Conflict Resolution at the University of Cape Town and has helped form a national network of conflict resolution trainers.

Recently, MCC engaged long-term Thai partners in a discussion of culturally appropriate conflict resolution models in

coexistence, and advocates minority rights to draw attention to problem areas and to prevent the escalation of dangerous, destructive conflicts.

The Group tries to persuade decision-makers in governments that the promotion of minority rights is essential for the stability of a country as well as for local regions.

*Contact Information:*

Minority Rights Group  
379 Brixton Road  
London SW9 7DE  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Tel: (44-171) 978-9498  
Fax: (44-171) 738-6265

## **MOBILE OUTREACH INTERNATIONAL (MOI)**

*Region:* Burundi, Rwanda, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda

*Activities:* In **Uganda**, MOI has prepared the ground for mediation between the government and the political parties. In **Rwanda, Burundi, and Swaziland**, MOI practices preventive diplomacy and encourages the democratization process.

*Contact Information:*

Mobile Outreach International  
P.O. Box 76096  
Nairobi  
KENYA  
Tel: 2-542-570188  
2-542-570696  
2-542-568547





*Activities:* NPI engages in political mediation, conciliation, and Track II diplomacy; peacebuilding at the grassroots level with religious organizations, NGOs, and community organizations; conflict resolution training in 16 African countries; problem-solving workshops; reconciliation seminars; research; and publication.

In **Angola, Ethiopia, Mozambique, and Malawi**, NPI has facilitated dialogue between the leadership of warring parties and has worked with grassroots organizations assisting in reconciliation. The Initiative has organized conflict resolution training workshops and seminars to ameliorate the reconciliation process in the above countries.

In **Burundi, Sudan, and Rwanda**, NPI has helped facilitate dialogue between the leaders of these countries' warring parties and has organized conflict resolution training workshops and seminars.

In **Liberia**, NPI has engaged with grassroots organizations assisting in reconciliation. Together with the International Negotiation Network of The Carter Center, IMTD, and George Mason University's Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution, the Institute has organized conflict resolution training workshops and seminars to help in the process of reconciliation.

In **Somalia**, NPI has organized conflict resolution workshops and seminars.

In **South Africa**, the Initiative has assisted grassroots organizations and has organized conflict resolution training workshops and seminars to help in the process of reconciliation.

*Contact Information:*

Nairobi Peace Initiative  
P.O. Box 14894  
Nairobi  
KENYA

Tel: (254-2) 441444/440098

Fax: (254-2) 442533/445177/440098

E-mail: mbea@elci.gn.apc.org

Hizkias Assefa, Director

## **NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (NCDO)**

*Region:* Global

*Activities:* More than 20 organizations, including development NGOs, humanitarian NGOs, human rights and peace organizations, and research institutes participate in NCDO. The Committee conducts training and research as well as country initiatives related to conflict prevention. NCDO acts as a clearinghouse for information and activities on conflict prevention, as is available in organizations and documentation centers, and with experts both within and outside the Netherlands. The Committee builds and broadens general expertise on preventive action and techniques. It also functions as a liaison with similar institutes in other countries and maintains information on these institutes for distribution.

*Contact Information:*

National Committee for International Cooperation and

Sustainable Development

Nieuwe Keizersgracht 45

Amsterdam

THE NETHERLANDS

Tel: (31) 20-550-35-55

Fax: (31) 20-620-87-16

E-mail: NCDO@knoware.nl

Paul van Tongeren



E-mail: [npifnatl@igc.apc.org](mailto:npifnatl@igc.apc.org)

Stephen P. Stickland

**NAUTILUS INSTITUTE FOR SECURITY AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT: NORTHEAST ASIA PEACE AND SECURITY  
NETWORK**

*Regions:* Korea, North Americ

*Region:* Global

*Activities:* The Clingendael Institute specializes in workshops on diplomatic negotiations to provide diplomats and military officers with tools to handle conflicts in peaceful ways. The Institute organizes these training exercises at its headquarters in The Hague as well as throughout **Central/Eastern Europe, Ethiopia, Malaysia, Mexico, Mongolia, Oman, Palestine, and South Africa.**

*Contact Information:*

Netherlands Institute of International Relations

(The Clingendael Institute)

Clingendael 7

P.O. Box 93080

2597 VH The Hague

THE NETHERLANDS

Tel: (31-70) 32-453-84

Fax: (31-70) 32-820-02

E-mail: [info@clingendael.nl](mailto:info@clingendael.nl)

P.W. Meerts, Deputy Director

## **NONVIOLENCE INTERNATIONAL**

*Regions:* Asia, Macedonia, Middle East, New Independent States, South Africa

*Activities:* Nonviolence International provides workshops and training in nonviolent action and political campaigns.

*Contact Information:*

Nonviolence International

P.O. Box 39127

Friendship Station, N.W.

Washington, DC 20016

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-202) 244-0951

## PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL

*Regions:* Central America, Colombia, Haiti, North America

*Activities:* Peace Brigades International volunteers provide protective nonviolent support to people whose lives have been threatened because they are working toward peace or social justice in areas of extreme conflict.

*Contact Information:*

Peace Brigades International

2642 College Ave.

Berkeley, CA 94704

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-510) 540-0749

(1-510) 849-1247

Fax: (1-510) 540-0749

E-mail: [pbiusa@igc.apc.org](mailto:pbiusa@igc.apc.org)

Kara Hooper or Ken MacLean

## PEACEWORKERS

*Regions:* Global; Mexico

*Activities:* Peaceworkers seeks to implement effective nonviolent peacemaking in conflict areas around the world. Peacemakers recruits, trains, and organizes teams of volunteers who offer their services as nonviolent peacemakers through such groups as Witness for Peace and Peace Brigades International. The organization promotes acceptance and credibility for nonviolent peacemaking methods and encourages regional and world bodies, such as the United Nations, to sponsor nonviolent peacemaking.



At the invitation of Bishop Samuel Ruiz, Peaceworkers has organized an international team to live in Chiapas, **Mexico**, in order to support the peace process between the Mexican government and the Zapatistas. Peaceworkers seeks ways the international community, especially the religious international community, can support this peace process.

*Contact Information:*

Peaceworkers  
721 Shrader St.  
San Francisco, CA 94117  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-415) 751-0302  
Fax: (1-415) 751-03022  
E-mail: [peaceworkers@igc.org](mailto:peaceworkers@igc.org)  
David Hartsough

**PEACE STUDIES NETWORK**

*Regions:* India, South Asia

*Activities:* The Peace Studies Network fosters dialogue among scholars and practitioners of conflict prevention and resolution.



*Activities:* Through educational and consultative activities, the Program emphasizes culture, conflict resolution, cross-cultural negotiation, and mediation skills.

*Contact Information:*

Program on the Analysis and Resolution of Conflicts  
Syracuse University  
Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs  
Syracuse, NY 13244  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-315) 443-2367  
Fax: (1-315) 443-3818  
Robert A. Rubinstein, Director

## **PROJECT PLOUGHSHARES**

*Regions:* Africa, Somalia, Sudan

*Activities:* Through the Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, Project Ploughshares coordinates the International Resource Group on Disarmament and Security in the **Horn of Africa** which involves a number of nongovernmental humanitarian and policy organizations in North America, Europe, and Africa. The Project uses a Track II diplomacy model to stimulate a focused and sustained exploration of alternative security structures and disarmament measures.

Project Ploughshares works with Canadian Somali exiles who represent diverse clan communities and form the Somali Peace and Consultation Committee. Ploughshares acts as a nonpartisan facilitator for consultations involving Somali representatives from both Canada and **Somalia**. These talks address issues related to an alternative, peaceful future for Somalia with an emphasis on

traditional conflict resolution methods and innovative state structures that serve the special needs of Somali society.

*Contact Information:*

Project Ploughshares  
Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies  
Conrad Grebel College  
Waterloo, Ontario  
CANADA  
N2L 3G6  
Tel: (1-519) 888-6541  
Fax: (1-519) 888-0014  
E-mail: [plough@waterv1.uwaterloo.ca](mailto:plough@waterv1.uwaterloo.ca) (internet)  
[plough@web.apc.org](mailto:plough@web.apc.org) (web)  
Ernie Regehr, Director, World Order and  
Regional Security Programme  
Grant Birks, Programme Assistant

**REFUGEE POLICY GROUP (RPG)**

*Regions:* Afghanistan, Bosnia, the Caucasus, Haiti, Rwanda, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Sudan

*Activities:* RPG works with international organizations, NGOs, and governments to improve responsiveness to international refugees and to humanitarian and human rights crises.

*Contact Information:*

Refugee Policy Group  
1424 16th St. N.W., #401  
Washington, DC 20036

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-202) 387-3015

Fax: (1-202) 622-5034

Diane Gallagher

## **RESOLVE INC.**

*Regions:* The Caribbean, Europe, Latin America, Nepal, Thailand

*Activities:* RESOLVE conducts training programs such as basic and advanced negotiation workshops, mediation training, and workshops on special topics, such as negotiations in an enforcement context, to a variety of peoples throughout the **Caribbean**. From 1993-1996, RESOLVE trained more than 300 grassroots, NGO, government, and private sector representatives. RESOLVE also provides technical assistance services such as organizing regional workshops on dispute resolution and community forestry, compiling articles and research on dispute resolution topics, assisting in curriculum development,



*Contact Information:*

Search for Common Ground

1601 Connecticut Ave. N.W., Suite 200

Washington, DC 20009

UNITED STATES

Tel: (1-202) 265-4300

Fax: (1-202) 232-6718

E-mail: [searchcg@igc.apc.org](mailto:searchcg@igc.apc.org) I97pE-mail: s Ø d 0 1 Tf-0.0002 Tc 0.8032 Tw 0 1.74002r 13.5 89.9

*Region:* New Independent States

*Activities*



South Osssetia. TFF will conduct conflict mitigation activities there, similar to those performed in Yugoslavia.

TFF has led 11 fact-finding missions in the former Yugoslavia and has conducted similar trips to **Macedonia**. Interviews were conducted with political leaders of the main ethnic groups, scholars, members of the media, and historians to produce reports including background information, analysis, techniques, and proposals for peace. Humanitarian organizations, media, NGOs, diplomats, and others use these reports regularly.

*Contact Information:*

Transnational Foundation for Peace and Future Research

Vegagatan 25

S-224 57 Lund

SWEDEN

Tel: (46-46) 14-59-09

Fax: (46-46) 14-45-12

E-mail: [jan.oberg@mailbox.swipnet.se](mailto:jan.oberg@mailbox.swipnet.se) or [joberg@nn.apc.org](mailto:joberg@nn.apc.org)

Jan Oberg, Chief of the TFF Conflict Mitigation Mission to the Former Yugoslavia

## **TRANSNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES**

*Regions:* Burma, New Independent States, Tibet, Yugoslavia

*Activities:* *Transnational Perspectives*, a journal of world politics and social policy, earned a reputation for conflict resolution during the 1980s with its articles and seminars on Afghanistan. Closely linked to activities undertaken at the United Nations in Geneva, the publication has continued its efforts in conflict areas that need a new constitutional order based on autonomy, popular participation, minority rights, and confederation.

*Contact Information:*



# International Fellowship of Reconciliation

## WORLD PEACEMAKERS

*Region:* United States

*Activities:* A facilitator of The Washington Area Global Peace Service Working Group, World Peacemakers has become the principle focus of the U.S. contribution to the Global Peace Service Movement. Peacemakers develops small "inward-outward" journey groups throughout the United States and corresponds with World Council of Churches-designated "church-related peace groups" throughout the world.

*Contact Information:*

World Peacemakers  
11427 Scottsbury Terrace  
Germantown, MD 20876-6010  
UNITED STATES  
Tel: (1-301) 916-0442  
Fax: (1-301) 916-5335  
Bill Price

## WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL (WVI)

*Regions:* Angola, Burundi, Cambodia, Lebanon, Middle East, Mozambique, Zimbabwe

*Activities:* WVI maintains a collaborative relationship with Saferworld, a U.K.-based NGO that seeks to reduce the arms trade in developing countries. WVI's projects include "True Cost of the Arms Trade," a working group on International Conflict Management, and a project on a code of conduct for arms exports. WVI endorses efforts to ban the production and export of landmines globally, and it has supported the International Committee of the Red Cross, the Vietnam

Veterans of America Foundation, and ot

## *GLOBAL*

American Friends Service Committee (AFSC)  
Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management  
Center for International Strategy, Technology, and Policy (CISTP)  
Center for Preventive Action (CPA)  
Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict  
Centre for Peace and Conflict Research  
Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Conciliation Resources (CR)  
Conflict Management Group (CMG)  
Conflict Partnership Center  
Conflict Research Consortium  
Conflict Resolution Center International (CRCI)  
Global FutureLinks  
Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution (ICAR)  
Institute for Conflict Studies and Peacebuilding (ICSP)  
International Alter (IA)  
International Crisis Group (ICG)  
International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)  
International Peace Academy (IPA)  
International Peace Bureau (IPB)  
Life and Peace Institute (LPI)  
Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)  
Minority Rights Group  
National Committee for International Cooperation and Sustainable Development  
(NCDO)  
Netherlands Institute of International Relations (Clingendael)  
Peaceworkers  
Program for International Dispute Resolution and Global Development  
Program on the Analysis and Resolution of Conflicts

Rotary International

Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organization (UNPO)

***AFRICA***

African Association of Political Science (AAPS)

## ***CENTRAL AMERICA***

Fundaci#n Arias Para la Paz y el Progreso Humano  
Peace Brigades International

## ***CARIBBEAN***

RESOLVE Inc.

## ***EASTERN EUROPE***

Center for Preventive Action (CPA)  
International Federation for the Protection of the Rights of Ethnic, Religious,  
Linguistic, and Other Minorities  
International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)

## ***EUROPE***

Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management  
Center for International Strategy, Technology, and Policy (CISTP)  
Center for War, Peace, and the News Media  
Conflict Management Group (CMG)  
RESOLVE Inc.

## ***LATIN AMERICA***

Institute for Conflict Studies and Peacebuilding (ICSP)  
International Alert (IA)  
RESOLVE Inc.

## ***MIDDLE EAST***

Center for International Cooperation (CIC)  
Center for International Security, Technology, and Policy (CISTP)



Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Education for Public Inquiry and International Citizenship (EPIIC)  
Institute for Applied Social Science (FAFO)  
Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution (ICAR)  
Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy (IMTD)  
International Alert (IA)  
Lutheran World Relief (LWR)  
Nonviolence International  
Paz y Cooperacion (Peace and Cooperation)  
Program on the Analysis and Resolution of Conflicts  
Search for Common Ground  
World Vision International (WVI)

### ***NORTH AMERICA***

Peace Brigades International

### ***SOUTH ASIA***

Peace Studies Network

## **COUNTRY INDEX**

### ***ALBANIA***

Center for Applied Studies in International Negotiations (CASIN)  
Center for Preventive Action (CPA)  
Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations  
Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organization (UNPO)

### ***ANGOLA***

Creative Associates International Inc.

Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)

World Vision International (WVI)

***ARMENIA***

International Crisis Group (ICG)  
INTERTECT Relief and Reconstruction Organization

### ***BULGARIA***

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Iowa Peace Institute

### ***BURKINA FASO***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)

### ***BURMA/MYANMAR***

Burma Action Group (BAG)  
Forum of Democratic Leaders in the Asia Pacific (FDL)  
International Negotiation Network (INN): The Carter Center  
Transnational Perspectives

### ***BURUNDI***

Center for Preventive Action (CPA)  
International Alert (IA)  
International Dialogue  
International Negotiation Network (INN): The Carter Center  
Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)  
Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)  
World Vision International (WVI)

### ***CAMBODIA***

International Alert (IA)  
World Vision International (WVI)

*CAMEROON*

## *DJIBOUTI*

InterAfrica Group (IAG)

## *EL SALVADOR*

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)

Conflict Management Group (CMG)

Creative Associates International Inc.

Lutheran World Relief (LWR)

Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)

## *ERITREA*

InterAfrica Group (IAG)

## *ESTONIA*

Estonian Peace Union (EPU)

Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations

## *ETHIOPIA*

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)

ETHIOPIAWINET

Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy (IMTD)

InterAfrica Group (IAG)

International Negotiation Network (INN): The Carter Center

Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)

## *FIJI*

Conciliation Resources (CR)

## ***GEORGIA***

International Center for Conflict Negotiation (ICCN-Georgia)

INTERTECT Relief and Reconstruction Corporation

National Peace Foundation

Transnational Foundation for Peace and Future Research (TFF)

Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organization (UNPO)

## ***GHANA***

Conciliation Resources (CR)

Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)

## ***GREECE***

Centre for Applied Studies in International Negotiations (CASIN)

## ***GUATEMALA***

Lutheran World Relief (LWR)

## ***HAITI***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)

Creative Associates International Inc.

Haitian Center for Conciliation and Democratic Education Inc. (CHACED)

Fundaci#n Arias Para la Paz y el Progreso Humano

International Negotiation Network (INN): The Carter Center

Peace Brigades International

## ***HONDURAS***

Lutheran World Relief (LWR)

## ***HUNGARY***

Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management  
Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations

***INDIA***

Peace Studies Network

***JAPAN***

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates

***KAZAKHSTAN***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)  
Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations

***KENYA***

International Alert (IA)  
International Dialogue

***KOREAN PENINSULA***

Center for International Strategy, Technology, and Policy (CISTP)  
International Negotiation Network (INN): The Carter Center  
Kim Dae-Jung Peace Foundation for the Asia-Pacific Region (KPF)

Nautilus Institute for Security and Sustainable Development: Northeast Asia

Peace and Security Network  
Seton Hall University

***KYRGYZSTAN***

Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations

***LATVIA***

Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations

***LEBANON***

World Vision International (WVI)

***LIBERIA***

Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution (ICAR)

Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy (IMTD)

International Negotiation Network (INN): The Carter Center

Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)

***MACEDONIA***

Center for Preventive Action (CPA)

Centre for Applied Studies in International Negotiations (CASIN)

Ethnic Conflict Resolution Project

Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations

International Peace Research Institute (PRIO)

Nonviolence International

Search for Common Ground

Transnational Foundation for Peace and Future Research (TFF)

***MALAWI***

Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)

***MEXICO***



Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Peaceworkers

***MOLDOVA***

Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management

***MOZAMBIQUE***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)  
Creative Associates International Inc.  
Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)  
International Alert (IA)  
Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)  
World Vision International (WVI)

***NEPAL***

RESOLVE Inc.

***NETHERLANDS***

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates

***NEW INDEPENDENT STATES (NIS)***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)  
Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management  
Center for War, Peace, and the News Media  
Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Conflict Management Group (CMG)  
Covcas Center for Law and Conflict Resolution  
Education for Public Inquiry and International Citizenship (EPIIC)  
Global Peace and Conflict Studies

Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution (ICAR)

International Alert (IA)

Iowa Peace Institute

The Kettering Foundation

National Peace Foundation (NPF)

Nonviolence International

Program on the Analysis and Resolution of Conflicts

Search for Common Ground

Tartu Coordination Office of the Unrepresented Nations and Peoples

Organization (UNPOTCO)

Transnational Perspectives

### ***NEW ZEALAND***

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates

Conflict Resolution Network (CRN)

### ***NICARAGUA***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)

Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy (IMTD)

Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)

Conflict Resolution Center International (CRCI)  
Greenhill YMCA  
Institute for Conflict Studies and Peacebuilding (ICSP)  
Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)

***PANAMA***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)

***PHILIPPINES***

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Institute for Conflict Studies and Peacebuilding (ICSP)

***POLAND***

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Iowa Peace Institute

***ROMANIA***

Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management  
Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations

***RWANDA***

Center for Preventive Action (CPA)  
Centre for Human Environment  
Conseil National des Organisations Non-Gouvernementales de Developpement  
du Zaire (CNONGD)  
International Alert (IA)  
Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)  
Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)

## ***SIERRA LEONE***

Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)  
International Crisis Group (ICG)

## ***SLOVAKIA***

Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) - Program on Preventive  
Diplomacy  
Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations

## ***SOMALIA***

African Centre for the Constructive Resolution of Disputes (ACCORD)  
InterAfrica Group (IAG)  
INTERTECT Relief and Reconstruction Corporation  
Life and Peace Institute (LPI)  
Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)  
Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)  
Project Ploughshares

## ***SOUTH AFRICA***

Centre for Human Environment  
Centre for Human Rights  
Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Conflict Management Group (CMG)  
Conflict Management Initiatives (CMI)  
Institute for Defense Policy (IDP)  
Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)  
Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)  
Nonviolence International

## ***SPAIN***

Conflict Resolution Center International

## ***SRI LANKA***

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates

Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution (ICAR)

International Alert (IA)

INTERTECT Relief and Reconstruction Corporation

## ***SUDAN***

African Centre for the Constructive Resolution of Disputes (ACCORD)

InterAfrica Group (IAG)

International Negotiation Network (INN): The Carter Center

Lutheran World Relief (LWR)

Nairobi Peace Initiative (NPI)

Project Ploughshares

## ***TAIWAN***

Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy (IMTD)

## ***TAJIKISTAN***

The Kettering Foundation

## ***TANZANIA***

Journalists' Organisation of Tanzania (JOT)

## ***THAILAND***

Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)

RESOLVE Inc.

*TIBET*

Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy (IMTD)

Iowa Peace Institute

Transnational Perspectives

*TOGO*

International Alert (IA)

*TURKEY*

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates

*UGANDA*

Conflict Management Group (CMG)

World Peacemakers

### ***UZBEKISTAN***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)

### ***FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA***

Center for Applied Studies in International Negotiations (CASIN)

Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) - Program on Preventive  
Diplomacy

Education for Public Inquiry and International Citizenship (EPIIC)

International Dialogue Transnational Foundation for Peace and Future Research  
Transnational Perspectives (TFF)

### ***ZAIRE***

Americas Development Foundation (ADF)

Center for Preventive Action (CPA)

Conseil National des Organisations Non-Gouvernementales de Developpement  
du Zaire (CNONGD)

### ***ZIMBABWE***

World Vision International (WVI)

## ***ACTIVITIES INDEX***

### ***CONSULTATION***

Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates

Conflict Management Group (CMG)

Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution (ICAR)

International Crisis Group (ICG)

International Federation fo



Conflict Resolution Center International (CRCI)  
Covcas Center for Law and Conflict Resolution  
Institute for Applied Social Science (FAFO)  
International Peace Bureau (IPB)  
Minority Rights Group  
Nautilus Institute for Security and Sustainable Development: Northeast Asia  
Program for International Dispute Resolution  
Transnational Perspectives

***RESEARCH/ANALYSIS/POLICY DEVELOPMENT***

African Association of Political Science (AFSC)  
African Centre for the Constructive Resolution of Disputes (ACCORD)  
Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management  
Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict (PDA)  
Center for International Strategy, Technology, and Policy (CISTP)  
Center for Preventive Action (CPA)  
Center for War, Peace, and the News Media  
Center of Concern  
Center for Conflict Resolution (CENCOR)  
Centre for Peace and Conflict Research  
Conciliation Resources (CR)  
Conflict Management Group (CMG)  
Conflict Research Consortium  
Conflict Resolution Network  
Conseil National des Organisations Non-Gouvernementales de Developpement  
du Zaire (CNONGD)  
Covcas Center for Law and Conflict Resolution  
Global Peace and Conflict Studies  
Institute for Applied Social Science (FAFO)  
Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution (ICAR)

Institute for Conflict Studies and Peacebuilding (ICSP)  
Institute for Defence Policy  
Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy (IMTD)  
International Center for Conflict Negotiation (ICCN)  
International Crisis Group (ICG)  
International Negotiation Network (INN): The Carter Center  
International Peace Academy (IPA)  
INTERTECT Relief and Reconstruction Corporation  
Kim Dae-Jung Peace Foundation for the Asia-Pacific Region (KPF)  
Life and Peace Institute (LPI)  
National Committee for International Cooperation and Sustainable Development  
(NCDO)  
Nautilus Institute for Security and Sustainable Development: Northeast Asia  
Peace and Security Network  
RESOLVE Inc.  
Search for Common Ground  
Transnational Foundation for Peace and Future Research (TFF)  
Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organization (UNPO)



Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management  
Center for Applied Studies in International Negotiations (CASIN)  
Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)  
Center for Conflict Resolution (CENCOR)  
Center for Human Environment  
Communications/Decisions/Results (CDR) Associates  
Conflict Management Group (CMG)  
Conflict Management Initiatives (CMI)  
Conflict Partnership Center  
Ethnic Conflict Resolution Project (ECRP)