THE CARTER CENTER



Friends of the Inter-American Democratic Charter



## The Carter Center International IDEA Friends of the Inter-American Democratic Charter

## Recommendations to the 37<sup>th</sup> OAS General Assembly Panama June 3-5, 2007

We, the undersigned organizations and individuals, respectfully submit to the foreign ministers of the Americas as they gather in Panama for the 37<sup>th</sup> General Assembly of the Organization of Americas States the following recommendations:

To preserve and promote democracy in the Western Hemisphere:

1. Member states are urged to embrace the Secretary General's report on the Inter-American Democratic Charter [Report of the Secretary General pursuant to resolutions AG/RES. 2154 (XXXV-O/05) and AG/RES. 2251 (XXXVI-O/06)] and convene a special meeting of the Permanent Council with the participation of select experts from civil society and representatives of different branches of government to move toward implementation of the recommendations therein.

In particular we find merit in the following suggestions in that report:

- a. That member states should define more explicitly the terms "unconstitutional interruption of the democratic order" and "unconstitutional alteration of the constitutional regime" (Art. 19), identifying which situations constitute grounds for OAS action under the Inter-American Democratic Charter, and should reflect upon the suggestions made by experts and civil society organizations concerning the circumstances when action may be appropriate.
- b. That in reference to who may seek assistance under the Charter, the term "government" should be understood to refer to all branches of state and not merely the Executive branch.
- c. That thematic reporting of the kind now unde

The Carter Center Atlanta, Georgia

International Idea Stockholm, Sweden

Friends and Advisors of the Inter-American Democratic Charter:

Diego Abente-Brun Former Minister of Justice and Labor of Paraguay

Carlos Ayala Corao Former President of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

Humberto de la Calle Former Vice President of Colombia

Jimmy Carter Former President of the United States

Joe Clark Former Prime Minister of Canada

John Graham Chair of the Canadian Foundation for the Americas

John Manley Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Canada

Barbara McDougall Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Canada

Pedro Nikken Former President of the Inter-American Court for Human Rights, Venezuela

Robert Pastor Former Director of Latin American and Caribbean Affairs, National Security Council, U.S.

Sonia Picado Chair of the Board of Directors of the