



b sf6λ ; 06/ cGt{fli60 koj]f0f lgofu, gkfn

kyd cGt/d kltj 0g
e^ cu:6 e))(

; DksM

P6nf66dfm8af7f x9; , ±

dVo lgisif(?sf]; f/fz

; jwfgs klqnof

!= ; jwfg; efn]o; sf]z?jftb]v kψlt u/\$f]5 . oBlk, sf6{ ; Q6/ ; jwfgsf]vfsf tof/
kfg[klqnofdf ePsf]l9nf0k]t rf; f]/fb5 .

@= /fli6@ :t/df /fho kg; frgfsf] d2fsf af/df ; fj h]gs ax; sffs] d2fsf af/df ff/pkf

dVo ; enij x?sf]; f/fz

- ; h>wfgsf] v]sf sf] k]k]f; df an k]f]pg, z]f]t k]k]m]f]sf] sf]f] og ug{/ c]w]f/et z]f; g]n]f]0{c]u]f]8] a]9]f]pg ; a}d]v]o /f]h]g]t]s b]n]x? ; l]d]l]n]t P]p]6]f /f]i]6] P]s]t]f]s]f]; /s]f/ l]g]d]f]f u/ . c]g]t]t]m]o]f]g]; a}b]n]s]f]k]l]o]l]f :j]f]y{x]f].
- k]t]f]l]j t p]R]r:t]l]o z]f]f]t ; e]6]q / k]e]f]j s]f]l z]f]f]t k]k]m]o]f c]g]l]u]d]g ; e]6]q]n]f]0{; l]q]m]o a]g]f]p .
- t]i]s]f]n}c]o]f]l]o d]f]c]f]f]b]l n]8]f]s]x?sf]l]g]i]s]f]z]g k]k]m]o]f z? u/ .
- ; a}k]d]v b]n]x?sf]; x]e]f]l]u]t]f]d]f ; g]f] ; d]f]o]f]h]g l]j z]f]f] ; l]d]l]t]n]f]0{; l]q]m]o a]g]f]p .
- ; h>w]f]g; e]f]s]f]; j]w]f]l]g]s ; l]d]l]t]s]f]c]l]w]b]l]f l]g]j f]l]r]t u/ .
- /f]h]o k]g; f]r]g]f]s]f]d]2]f]d]f ; D]a]l]6]w]t ; l]d]f]t]s]f] ; d]x]s]f]w]f/0]f]f l]n]g k]e]f]j s]f]l p]k]f]o]s]f]v]f]l]l u/ .
- :y]f]l]g]o t]x]d]f w]f]k]6]s p]7]f]0]P]s]f l]j j]b]f]k]b ; j]w]f]l]g]s d]2]f]x?d]f g]f]u]l/s]x?sf]w]f/0]f]f :k]i]6 / ; l]w]f t]l/s]f]n]d]f]u .
- h]g]t]f]n]f]0{c]f]0]P]n]c]f]!^(s]f]; D]a]6]w]d]f g]k]f]n]s]f]k]l]t]a]4]t]f]s]f]a]f/0]f]f a]t / o]y]f]y{h]f]g]s]f]l b]p .
- l]j:t]f] z]f]f]t ; D]e]n]f]f]d]f e]P]s]f k]l]t]a]4]t]f c]g?k l]a]g]f]z]t{; D]k]l]Q l]k]m]t]f{/ j]f]l]g]s e]l]d; w]f/ g]l]l]t l]g]d]f]f u/ .
- :y]f]l]g]o z]f]f]t ; l]d]l]t]x?sf]c]l]w]b]o]g u]l/ l]t]g]s]f]; k]m]t]f]s]f]n]f]l]u p]k]o]f]l]l t]V]o]x?sf]k]g]p]k]o]f]l]l u]g]k]k]o]f]g u/ .
- o]f]; l]g]l]Z]r]t u/ l]s x]f]n h]f]l l]f]l]t]k]l]t{k]k]m]o]f]d]f a]6]b k]l]l]8]t J]o]l]Q]m]x?n]l]g]i]k]l]f J]o]j]x]f/ k]f]p]5]g\ / k]k]m]o]f k]f/b]z]l{P]j +p]Q/b]f]o]l 5 .
- /f]h]g]t]s ; D]a]6]w]g k]k]t u/3]f e]P k]l]g, c]f]k/f]l]w]s l]q]m]o]f]s]n]f]k]d]f n]f]u3]f J]o]l]Q]m]n]f]0{s]f]g]g]l s]f/a]f]x]l r]n]f]p .
- ; /s]f/s]f]g]o]f]f; /l]f]f g]l]l]t s]f]f]f] og u]b]f{; a}v]f]n]s]f d]f]g]j c]l]w]s]f/s]f d]f]k]b]0]8]n]f]0{k]f]n]g]f u/ .

s= /f]i]6] l]g]i]s]i]f]f?

; h>w]f]g; e]f]n]o; s]f] z?j]f]t]b]l]v g}k]k]l]t u/3]f]5 t/ s]f]6{ ; 0]6/ ; h>w]f]g]s]f] v]f]s]f t]o]f/ k]f]g]l k]k]m]o]f]d]f e]P]s]f]l]9]n]f]0]k]l]t r]f; f]/f]v]b]5 . ; d]u]d]f, c]w]f/et l; 4]f]t]s]f]c]j]w]f/0]f]f]d]f k]d]v /f]h]g]t]s b]n]x?a]l]r]s]f]; d]e]n]f]f]l]s]f]c]e]f]j]n]; h>w]f]g; e]f]n]f]0{k]e]f]j s]f]l 9]u]n] s]f]o{u]g{c]k]7]f] a]g]f]P]s]f]5 . ; h>w]f]g; e]f] ; d]o]t]f]l]n]s]f]o; c]l]3 g]k]f]F k]6]s k]l]j t]6]e} s]3]f]5 / 5]7]f]k]l]j t]6]x]g]; D]e]f]j]g]f]5 h]a]l]s !! d]l]w]k]f]F ; l]d]l]t]x?n]d]f]q c]f]k]n]f]c]j]w]f/0]f]f]k]q t]o]f/ k]f/3]f]/ ^ ; 0]6]a/s]f]D]o]f]b]g]l]h]s}

; dotflnsfsf]l9nf0{bf}f]tyf clGtd ; fj hlgS 5nkmsf]nflu 5bdf0Psf]cj lwsf]dxTj kOf{
efux?nf0{sf6] ldnf0Psf] 5, of] ; h>wfg; efsf] ; dfj zL klqmfklt]sf] klta4tf ; lglZrttfsf]
nflu lrGtfhgs cj/fw xf]. o; }vtdf, abnf0Psf cjwf/0ffkqx?dVb]w]df dVo d2fx?df km/s
dt -gf6 ckm l8; U6_ 5g\o; n]tl ; ldtx?df dt\$otf cem]gePsf] ; \$] u5{. o; cnfjf,
; h>wfgsf] klxnf] d:of]f tof/ ug]lhDd]f/l kfPsf] ; j>wf]gs ; ldt nueu tlg dlxgfb]v
cVb]flj xlg eP/ sfo{xlg ag\$] 5 h; n]kdv bnx?sf] ; j>wf]gs klqmfklt sd kfyldstfsf]
; f]m] ; \$] ub5 .

o; cnfjf, clxn]; Dd zflGt klqmfdf s]xl k}+fof]o k]lt ePsf ePtf klg dxTj kOf{cVb]f]lws
lhDd]f/lx? ; Daf]vg xg af]l 5g\ . tldVb] kfyldstfdf dfc]f]fbl n8fs\$] ; dfof]hg /
kg:yf]kgsf]klta4tfsf]sfof]og, cof]o n8fs\$]t]sf]n lgisfzg / lj:t] zflGt ; Dem]f -abf
\$=\$ / \$&_ / xltof/ Pj +; of Joj:yf]kgsf]cgludgsf] ; Dem]f -abf \$=!# / \$@!_ cg?k
g]kfnl ; of]sf]nf\$]tflGqs/of 5g\ o; cnfjf, yk}dxTj kOf{cfof]u? 5g\h; sf]:yf]kgf ug]j]f kOf{
lqmfzln agfpg af]l 5g\h:t] j]k]Qfsf] v]hl; DaGwl cfof]u, /fHosf] kg; Argf ; DaGwl
pRr:t/lo cfof]u, j]f]gs eld; wf/ ; DaGwl cVbogsf]cfof]u, /fli6 zflGt tyf kg:yf]kgf cfof]u
/ ; To tyf d]hldnfk cfof]u . b sf6{ ; U6/ zflGt tyf kg; Argf dGqfnon]xfn}lg/Gt/tf lbPsf]
; To tyf d]hldnfk cfof]u]j]w]ssf]d:of]b]dflysf] ; g]f0af6 pI; flxt ePsf]5 .

; dudf, lj:t] zflGt ; Dem]f tyf c6o ; Dem]f]x?sf] k]lt dNof\$gsf] nflu clwsf/; DkGg
cgludg lgsfo lgdff] ug]c; dy]fn]bnx?nf0{pglx?n]k/f ug{dxTj glbPsf jrga4tfaf6
kl65g vhf u/\$] 5 . cem /fhgllt1x?af6 af/Daf/sf lj:t] zflGt ; Dem]f tyf c6o
; xdtleqs] :ki6 klta4tfaf6 k5f]8 x6g] cleJolQm] cljZj]f; sf] jftfj/of a]4 ub]f
cltjfb]x?nf0{alnof]xg]df\$] lb5]g\ . lj]leG >f]x?n]e65g\]s g]kfn ; xdt]sf]/fhglltaf6
aGbsf]/fhgllt]tkm]nflub5 - lglZrt ?kn]Ps kf0nf k5f]8 .

lj]utsf s]xl jif\$] P]t]xf] ; s ; kmntx?n]g]k]fnsf /fhg]ts JolQm]j]x?n]Pp6f ; fem] nlosf]
nflu ; E}sf]d u/]7hf r]g]f]tx? kf/ ug{; S5g\eGg]:ki6 k]f]of lbPsf 5g\ ca ; do ePsf]5
ls ; h>wfgsf]d:of]f tof/ ug{/ zflGt klqmf]nf0{cl3 a9fpg ; fj hlgS tyf JolQmut ?kn]
lj]utsf klta4tfx?nf0{t]hf agfpg'k5{. dxfg cfbz]j]f ; fwf/of c]f]drfxg] h] S]h]hfu?s u/]
klg ; a}; DalGwt ; /f\$]f/j]fnx?n]g]k]fnsf]of] ; dosf]/fhg]ts 0ltxf; df /fhg]ts ; ldf]Gt]tfsf]
vt/]sf]klxrf]g ug{k5{. ha ; a}km]hfoh ug]f; fx? 5gV c?sf] ; Rrf0dfly k]g p7fpg]sf/of
5g\ta ; /sf/, /fhg]ts bn, gful/s ; dfh tyf cGt/f]6 ; dbfo ; a}ldn] of]aem]h?/l 5
ls rf]Bf] ; Dem]f ug]eGg] c? sg}/fd]af6]5g] . o; n]dfq g]k]fnsf] ; em]d0fnf0{bluf]zflGt /
; dfj zL nf\$]tGqt]k]f]dfu{k}z:t ug]5 .

v= :yf]lgo txsf lgisiff?M

c. ; jwfgs klqnof

h:t}bfhvf lhNnfleq l5g[u]df Pp6f zkf{; dxn]axdfnog /fhodf :j fut 5Æ sf]; f0g kf]6 /fv\$]5 . sxl ; dx? cfkn]kpf; nf0{c6o hftlo ; dx?; 6}ldnfP/ cfkn]l:ylt alnof agfpg nflu k/\$f 5g\ . nld0f yf?n]g]j u/\$f]; 6o nftfl6qs /fli6 d-rn]cf-cfkn] :jfoQ /fhosf]klfdf jsfnt ul//x\$fg}hftlo ; dx -; 3lo lndajfg /fho ; ldlt, tdf^a; fln^a :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, y?x6 :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, vDajfg :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, du/ft :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, gkfd08n :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, tdjfg :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, v;fg :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt /ldlynf :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt_ sf]kl|t|glw]j u5{. of]; dxn]clxn]bz]lofkl lj /f] sfoqndsf]of]hgf agf0/x\$]hfgsf/l cfPsf]5 .

; Dej tM cfkn]kg dx; ; gxb]sg}7hf]/fholeq ; d]6g]8/ / :jfoQ hftlo /fhosf]xf5n]c6o ; dx?nf0{klg ; fg lqsf] nflu bfjl ug{ kf]; flxt ul//x\$] b]v65 . kkt lj j/of cg; f/ bfhvfsv yfdl, ; /h / lh/h ; dbfon]tfd; fln^a /fholeq :jfoQtsf]Jo]y:ysf]dfu ug{z? u/\$f 5g\ . lj j/of cg; f/ df]^a lhNnfsf]/fhjzl ; dbfon]Pp6f cnlu}aj/f6 ; 3lo /fhofsf]dfu u/\$]5 . / kfkfsf lq]l ; dbfon]Pp6f :jfoQ lq]sf nflu :yflgo ; /sf/df ev{}Pp6f lgj dg

b sf6{ ; [6/ ; jwflgs klqmfdf ePsf pNn]lgo / kZ;lgo kpf; x? dVotMu}; /sf/l ; :yfx?n] hgtfnf0{ ; jwflgs klqmfdf]af/df atfPsf]/ o; df ; dfj Z u/fPsfdf ; zQm?kdf :j fut ub5 . oBlk ; Hjwfg; efcl3sf kpf; x?sf]thgdf ; fwf/Of gful/ssf; fd' ; jwflgs ; r]gf sfoqndx?sf] kxF w}]; lldt blv65 / sf6{ ; [6/sf ko]]fsx?n]:yflgo txd ; jwflgs ; fdulx? Ggb]v x6} gePsf] kfOPsf] ljj/Of lbPsf 5g\ . ; fy} 7hf /fhg]ts g]fx?n] ; jwflgs klqmfdf0{ sd kfyldstf lbPsf]b]g ; ls65 h; n]:yflgo txd hgtfsf]sd ; xeflutfnf0{k}o lbPsf]5 .

sf6{ ; [6/sf ko]]fsx?n] kfPsf gful/s ; r]gf; DaGwl w}]/fd] ; sf/f]ds pbfx/Ofx?dVb] ; jwflgs klqmf; G ; DalGwt /]Bof]sfoqnd 5g\h; df ; Hjwfg; ef ; b:on] >f]fx?sf] kZgsf] hj fkm lb65g\ . pbfx/Ofsf] nflu, r]f]gl g]kn g]ds ?kGb]Lsf] Pp6f :yflgo u}; /sf/l ; :yfn] tof/ kf/]f] Pp6f ; fktfxs /]Bof]sfoqnd ?kGb]L, gjnk/f;L / slknj:tdf k]f/Of x65 / ; Hjwfg; ef ; b:ox?n]gofF; Hjwfgsf]af/df :yflgo kZgx?nf0{ ; Daf]vg u5g\ . w}]}lhNnfx?sf cGo :yflgo ; jwflgs /]Bof]sfoqndx? thgf]ds ?kdf >f]f

; Sg\$. j tdfg /fhg]ts g]fx?n]hgtfsf cfsf#ffx? k/f ug{jf Jojl:yt ug{Pp6f dfu{kQf
nufpg'ckl/xfo{5 gq zflGtsf]nfeFz rflx/x\$} hgtfsf]; dy6 udfpg]vt/f 5 / w]}hgtf
j \$]Nks zIQmtkm(nflG OR5f ul//x\$} 5g\

cf=zflGt klqnof

#= cGt/fl66 >d ; #7g cflbjf;l / hghflt hgtfsf] cga6w !^(n) ; /sf/sf lglDt
cflbjf;l=hghflt ; dbfox?k]tsf gof“ lhDd]f/lx? JoQm u/\$f]5 . t/ of]sxl hftlo
; #7gx?af6 pglx?sf u/]sfgyl sfo\$]cfl]To l; 4 ug{b?kofu e}/x\$}5 .

g]kfn ; /sf/ / hghfitalrsf]& cu:6 @))& sf]; xdltsf]aBf !! adfl]nd cf0Pncf]!^(nf0{
g]kfn]; #6]a/ @))& df cgdfl]g u/\$f]lyof]. cga6wn]cflbjf; lsf]a9bf]clwsf/x?nf0{k]ofet
u5{h; df hdlgsf]kofu, k]s]ts ; fl, :yflgo l]sf; df ; xeflutf / pglx?nf0{k]olf c; / kfg{
; Sg]gllt]gdff / kzf; lgs dfksx?df ; xsfo{k5g\ ; a}l]qsf hftlo ; #7gx?n]cf0Pncf]!^(
sf]dx]jnf0{p7fPsf 5g\ sxl lhNnfx? h:t}df]a / bfl]vdf hftlo ; #7gx?n]cf0Pncf]!^(
cg?ksf pglx?sf clwsf/sf]af/df pglx?sf ; dbfonf0{lzl]ft u/fpg zflGt]kf{sbd rfln/x\$}f
5gV of]b:tf]h]nf0{; /sf/; #sf]jftf]df j sfnt ug]cfl]f/sf]?kdf kofu ug{rfx65g\ ; /sf/n]
cfl]n]tkn]f6 #cf0Pncf]!^(sf]of]og sf]of]n]sf]l]gdff u/\$f]5 h; n]g]kfn]cga6wsf]
cjwf/0ffnf0{s; /l k]ngf ug]e6g]k]t]j]gdff sfd ub\$. oBlk ; j]yflgs klqnofsf]h:t}s]bbp
txaf6 cf0Pncf]!^(sf]sf]of]og; Da6wl ; Fgdf ePsf]j tdfg sdl]nf0{sxl :yflgo txsf
; #7gx?n]b?kofu ul//x\$}f 5g\ . pbfx/0fsf nflu, e]df ul/Psf sxl lhNnfx?df sfo\$tfx?n]
cga6wnf0{u/]sfgyl s]f]snfksf]cfl]To bz]f]g :yflgo ; /sf/l d2fx?df x:t]l]k ul//x\$}sf6{
; #6/sf ko]f]fsx?n]hfgsf/l u/fPsf 5g\ . h:t} s]h]nl lhNnfd] yf? ; jfoQ /fHo ; ldltn]
; fj h]lgs 6]8/ cfl]xfg u/\$f 5gV k]s]ts ; Dkbfsf]kofu]j]fkt s/ ; #ng u/\$f 5g\ . sf6{
; #6/sf ko]f]fsn]hfgsf/l lbPsf 5gVs ^ clk]h @))(sf]ldltsf]Pp6f ; Fgf s]h]nl lhNnfsf]
Pp6f uflj ; sf]9f]sdf 6fF Psf]lyof]h; df uflj ; ; lr]n]k]s]ts ; fl]sf]s/ ; #ng gug]l/ yf?
; jfoQ /fHo ; ldltn]cf0Pncf]!^(cg?k ug{k]g]bf]l ul/Psf]lyof]. hhf0]df yf? ; jfoQ /fHo
; ldltn]:yflgo klqsfx?df k]s]ts ; fl; Da6wl ; a}; fj h]lgs 6]8/x? lhNnf l]sf; ; ldl]gg

klqmofsf] ; fy}eld; wf/ glttsf]lgdf[cfj]Zostf blvG5 . t/f0df vf; ul/ ; DklQsf]u}sfgöL
lj t/Of Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ sf sfo\$tf\$[dWb:ytfdf xG5, cGafnl sAhf ugI/ lglZrt zt[df dfq
lkmtf{ugI/ hluufwglx? 3/ kms[Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ ; dy{x?sf]cfqnd0fdf kgIhfgsf/L klt 5g\
. oBlk ed0f ul/Psf w]}IhNnfx?df ; DklQ lkmtf{klqmof rfn"5 jf ; dfkgtkm(5, bf^a, afB]
alb6f, s[fnl, / ?kGb]ldf cem]klg Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ n]klxn]sAhfdf lnPsf]hluufaf6 afnl
hkmt ugIj f sAhf u/\$f]; DklQsf]laqmsf]gfkmsf]cz lng]cf/fkx? cem]5g\

alb6fdf Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ lhNnf 0Grfh{ kdv lhNnf clwsf/L -l; l8cf] / cGo :yflgo
; /f\$]/jfnfx? ; g\@)) (sf] z?jftd)Pp6f ; xdltdf ku]h; df sAhf ul/Psf]hluufwglx?sf]
; DklQ kmsfpg]jfrf ul/Psf]lyof]. Ps :yflgo clwsf/Lsf cg'f/ Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ n]sAhf
u/\$f]; DklQ lkmtf{u/\$f lyP tyflk :yflgo Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ kltlgwx? hluufwgl / hluuf
sdfpg\$]alrsf]afnl afBkmfBdf hluufwgl]efudf kgIkl/df0f, hluufwgl]vghf] ugIkgI
hluufsf]kl/df0f / gofFhluuf sdfpg]h0{hluuf lbg]ljifosf]nflu dWb:ytf u/\$f]:jlsf5g\
b0{
uflj ; x?df sf6{ ; Q6/sf koj]fsx?af/f cGtjff{ul/Psf]x?n]eg]ls w]}hluufwglx? kmsPsf
5gV pglx?n]hluuf sdfpg]f6 afnl]cfz ln0/x\$ 5g\
s[fnldf b0{kl]li7t hluufwglx?n]
Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ sf]dflyNnf] tx; E s'f u/] hluuf lkmtf{lng]k6f; u/] h; n]To; ahf hluuf
kmsfQlbg]jfrf u/\$f]hfgsf/L kf0of]. oBlk, tlnf]txsf Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ sf g]fx?n]gdfg\$]
cf/fk 5 . :yflgo Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ kltlgwx?n]Iof]hluuf lkmtf{gePsf]kSsf u/fP t/ Iof]
æhgtf/af/f sAhf ul/Psf]bfjl u/]. Pp6f uflj ; df :yflgo Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ g]fx?n]hluufwgl]n0{
pgsf]hluuf dWb]f6 s]l ; fgf ls; fgnf0{lbP hluuf lkmtf{ugIkt]tfj u/\$f]hfgsf/L kf0of].

Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ kltlgwaf6 klt Pp6f ; fem hjfkm of]5 ls s]l 36gxf?df sAhf ul/Psf]
hluufdf dfG5? a; f]f; ul/; s\$]f xgn] pglx?nf0{x6fpg ; Dej 5g . w]}hluufx? ; fgf
ls; fgnf0{lj t/Of ul/Psf]jf hluuf]xlx?n]sAhf u/\$f]lj j/Of klt ePsf 5g\
hg dlxgdf,
s[fnl lhNnfsf dQmsd[fn]pglx?sf]hluufsf]dfudfly Wbfg lvRg b0{xktf; Dd Pp6f gu/kflnsf
ejgdf tfnf nufP . ; d:ofnf0{aem / ; Daf]vg ug{a}sx? eP klg /fhg]ts bnsf g]fx? /
:yflgo ; /sf/L clwsf/L eG5g\ls s]b6p txaf6}gltlgdf / lgoe eP/ ; dfwfg lgl:sg'k5{.
sf6{ ; Q6/n]koj]f0f u/\$f km/s km/s 36gn]b]fp5g\ls hluufsf]d2f; E ; DalGwt rgf]tx?
:yflgo txdf hl6n 5gV Gofok0f; dfwfg / hf/L aGbnf0{eljiodf lgj/Of ug\$]nflu ; DklQ
lkmtf{/ eld; wf/ glt xftxf]tl xg]vfnsf]xgkb5 .

%= :yflgo zflGt ; ldlit lgdf[ugI; DaGwdf kplt xfl; n ePsf]5 tyflk w]}IhNnfx?df
/fhgltts/0fn]o; sf]sfof0{afwf k]ofPsf]5 .

ed0f u/\$f w]}IhNnfx?df :yflgo zflGt ; ldltx? agf0Psf 5g\tyflk lhNnfx?df :yflgo zflGt
; ldltsf]sfo\$]n km/s 5 . s]b6p txdf bnx?sf]lj Zj; ; lxt ; E}sfo{ug]c; kmmtf :yflgo
txsf]zflGt ; ldltx?sf]km/s sfo\$]lsf]nflu ; xfos tVo xf]. koj]f0f ul/Psf yf]}IhNnfx?df,

zflGt ;ldltx?n]:yflgo d2fx?nf0{; Daf]wg ug{kəfj sf/l eldsf lgj f{ ul//xšf 5g\ pbfx/0fsf] nflu hg dlxgdf 88]hw/}sf]:yflgo zflGt ;ldlt]bnstf of j ušf]alrsf]; DaGw ; wf/sf nflu g]kfnl sfE], Pdfn]/ Pgškf-dfcf] fbl_ sf]; xeflutdf Pp6f sfoGnd cfof]hgf ušof]h; nf0{ ; xefulx?n]; kmn ePsf]cgej ; gfP . h]eP klg eđof ul/Psf cGo lhNnfx?d]w]w]df :yflgo zflGt ;ldltx? kəfj sf/l zflGt sfod ugšf]nflu eldsf v]h/xšf kf0Eg\ / :yflgo zflGt ;ldtsf]; Argf / To; sf]g]Tj ; DaGwl sf/0fn]pglx?sf]:yfkf / sfo{g}/f]sPsf]cj:yf 5 . bf]v]fsf]:yflgo zflGt ;ldlt sfo{ug{c; dy{ePsf]5 lsgls x/š bnn]:yflgo zflGt ;ldlt ; e]hs cfk]nf] bn ; dyš xg\eG] kšsf ug{ rfxG5g\ . sf6{ ; 06/sf ko]]fsx?n] cGo lhNnfx?df klg o:t} ljjfbx? e]šf 5g\ . w]} 7fpE]f :yflgo zflGt ;ldlt] aGb-kəf]jt JolQm?sf nflu lfltkl't šf ?kdf eldsf v]lg afE] /xšf]b]vG5 .

:yflgo zflGt ;ldltsf cGo rgf]tx?d]w] s]l 36gxf?df :yflgo zflGt ;ldltsf ; b:ox?sf] alrdf pglx?sf] eldsfaf/] :ki6tfsf] cefj 0 lj leG ; dxsf] ; dfj žl tyf kl]t]glw]j sf] af/df ugf; f]-s]d]tdf Pp6f :yflgo zflGt ;ldlt sfof]odf of] sf/0fn] t]nrf nuf0Psf]lyof] 0 sfddf ; 3fp k]ofpg kž:t /sdsf] cefj sf] cf/f]k] :yflgo zflGt ;ldlt ; b:osf] t]lnds]f] cefj 0 ; Gbešf zt{/ v6f0Psf sdcf/lx?df af/Daf/sf]kl/j t]g] / hgtfx?df r]gf jf 0R5fsf] cefj dVo b]vG5g\ . s]l lhNnfx?df of] alenG5 ls :yflgo zflGt ;ldltsf ; b:ox? pgsf] a]t ; Gbešf]ztšf af/df hfgsf/ eP klg pglx? o; nf0{cl3 a9fpg rflx/xšf 5g\gV s]b]b] txa6 lglZrt lgb]žgx? klv{xšf 5g\

^= aGb-kəf]jt JolQm?nf0{; }f lbg]sfošf]kl]qmf w]}lhNnfd] rfn' 5 tyflk s]l l]df of] rf; f]š]lj ifo ePsf]hfgsf/l 5 .

sf6{ ; 06/sf ko]]fsx?sf kl/]Des lj j /0fn]bzfpEg\ s eđof ul/Psf ; a}lhNnfx?df lfltkl't { kl]qmf cl3 al9/xšf] 5 . s]l d2fx?df 7hf] ; Wofsf] ; /fšf/j fnx?sf] ; xeflutfn]-; a}bnx?, gful/s ; dfh, :yflgo ; /sf/l clwsf/L_ clws kf/blzšf / kž:t lgl/lf0f / ; Gthgnf0{d2t u5{ . tyflk, cGo d2fx?df /fhg]ts bnx?n] pglx?sf cfk]nf] ; dyšsf lgj 0gx?nf0{ k]yldstfdf kfl//xšf] kf0Psf] 5 / /fhg]lts ; DaGwg kl]t JolQm?n] ; lhn} E cfk]nf] lgj 0gx?dflysf] sf/jfxl k'f u/fpEg\eG]cf/f]k] 5 . afEšf Ps :yflgo zflGt ;ldlt ; b:on]sf6{ ; 06/sf ko]]fsx?nf0{s; n] lfltkl't {kfp]g]eG]s/fdf /fhg]ts l; kfl/zoQm lgj 0gx? lagf sg]5nkm

kx/ln]kf6L{sfo\$tf{jf ; dy\$; nlg ePsf]36gdf sfd ug{vfl]5g\;yflgo / /fli6@ /fhg]ts

lhTgsf] nflu æd6' / lbdFuÆ sfo{mndsf] ; nUgtf; lxt ; dtf / ; Dk0fffd fdf sfoffj og gul/Pdf
o; df bnsf ojf j u{/ sfo{tff{ lxt hg; wofsf]sxl efunf0{cnUofpg]vt/f 5 .

; enj x?

/fli6@ txd f /fhg]ts jftfj /Of ; g\@!) clkp !) sf] ; ljwfg; efsf] rgj blv lau\$] sf6{
; 06/ l6kk0fl ub5 . cNksfnlg ; sl0f{ ; f]f0n] zflGt klqnof, ; ljwfgsf] vfsf sf0] sfd /
cfwf/et /fHoJoj :yfsf]dModf s]b0ptxd f /fhg]ts lts8dafhl ePsf]5 . cem)dxTj k0f{?kdf
/fhglIt1x? pglx?sf]sfo{lgtn]:yflgo txsf]; dy0df lfo Nofpg ; Sg]vt/fsf]af/0f adtna
jf c1ft 5g\h; n]el iodf :yflgo lj sf; nf0{lgoGqof ug{a9Nf]c; lfdtf Nofpg]/ :yflgo
:t/sf]l/Qmtf k/f ug{j \$llks zlQmx?sf]pbosf]vt/f blvG5 . of]lj j /0fn]s]b0p txsf]l/Qmtf /
:yflgo txsf]36gfqndnf0{hf\$0]k0lg u5{hg\zfob sf7df80f blvG5 . of]:ki6 5 ls ; a}
d2fx? t]sfn}; Daf]wg ug{; lsb0g\tklg of]cfzf ul/G5 ls ; DalGwt klfx?n]pglx?sf]k]olf
enf0df sfo{ug{kglZrt ; enj x?af/]hfgsf/l lng\$g\ . ; 06/ g]kfnl clwsf/lx?, /fhg]ts

- ; a}kϕV bnx?sf] ; xeflutfdf ; ϕf ; dfofϕg lj zϕf ; ldltnf0{ ; lqno agfp . kϕlj lws ; ldltsf] ; xofϕdf ; ϕf ; dfofϕg lj zϕf ; ldltn] dcf] fbl n8fsk?sf] ; dfofϕg / kg:yfϕgfaf/] Joj xfl/s pkfox? 5nkm u/ϕ lj:tϕ zflGt ; Demϕf / xltof/ tyf ; ϕf Joj :yfkgsf]cgludg ; Demϕfdf eP adϕϕnd gϕfnl ; ϕfsf]nfϕstflGqs/Of; Daϕwdf lj:tϕ sfoϕϕg agfp . ol kϕn d2fx? ; dfwfg ge}zflGt klqno lgisifϕf klϕg eGg]/fhgllts jf:tljstfsf]klxrfg ul/ ol sbdx? rflng'k5{.

-

- :ki6 cfwf/df cfwf/t eP/ :yflgo zfl6t ;ldltx?sf]c]lbog ul/ ltgsf]; kmntfsf]nflu pko]ul tYox?sf]kgk6f] ug]k6]g u/ . :yflgo zfl6t ;ldltx?sf]:yfkgnf0{hlnfx?df ljZj ; lgo zfl6t sfod ug]; 66qsf]?kdf x] .
- 66 kll8t JolQm?n]xfn hf/l /fxt klqmfdf ; dtfsf]Joj xf/ kfp“5gV klqmf kf/bzl{ Pj+pQ/bfol 5 e6g] ;lg]Zrt u/fp . o;cnjff, zfl//ls, dfgl;s / efjgf]ds cf3ftaf6 ulh/x6fx?nf0{; Daf]wg ug6f nflu u7-cfly6 /fxt ; dfj 7 ug{k6]g ug]dgg u/ .
- Sg]klg /f]osf clwsf/l]lgo6qof ug{c; flb}ck7]f]xg; Sg]sfg6xlgtftk6]f]cj /f]af6 hf]ug kf6l{; dy6 / oj f ; dxsf ; b:ox?; lxt hg; s}/fhg]ts ; Da6wg eP klg ck/flws lqmf]snfkdf nfu6f JolQmf0{ sfg6l sf/afxl rnfp . ck/flws lx:f h:t} ha/h:tl / u7sfg6l s/c; hlsf la?4df sfg6l sf/afxl u/ . o:tf sfo{w}]; dx?n] cnu cnu /fhg]ts d2fsf ; fy ul//x6f 5g\t/ tl ; a6f]kl/0ffd ; 7lff jftfj/0fdf k5{.
- ;/sf/sf]gof“ ; 7lff gl]tsf kn]0bfx?nf0{hgtfsf]gsf/fl]ds wf/0ffn]c:ki6tf g]lofcf] \ e6g] ;Ng]Zrt